

Abernethy, (Governor) George, 58, 62, 67
 Adams, Charles (Charlie), 154, 217n.54, 235n.643
 Adams, Mary (Mary Jane), 154, n642, n643
 Adams, Oregon, 37
 Adams, Thomas, 95
 Addis, Charles, 235n.642
 Ahsahka, 242, 242n.839
 Albany, Oregon, 155, 235n.650
 Albro, Ray, 153
 Alcohol, *See* Whiskey
 Alexander, Gerry, 232n.57
 Alexander, Jim (J. C.), 196
 Allan, George T., 72
 Alpowa (Sabbath rest), 40, 44, 67, 72, 108, 117, 182, 205
 Alpowa Creek, 144
 Alvord, (Brigadier General) Benjamin, 173-75, 204
 American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions (ABCFM), 27-8, 38-39, 46-47, 72, 222n.214
 American Fur Company, 22, 26-27, 35, 95, 207
 Amos, George, *See* Thunder's Eye the Younger
 Amos, Mary, 242n.839
 Amos, Titus, 242n.839
 Anderson, John, 171-72
 Annuity council and goods, 164-65, 237n.693
 Arapahoe, 28, 30
 Armstrong, (Captain) C. H., 161-62, 236n.674
 Arrow Beach (Junction), 187, 242n.839
 Asotin, 81, 204
 Athena, Oregon, 197

Ball, Sam (saloon), 157
 Bannock (Tribe), 32, 196
 Barren River, *See* Humboldt River
 Beall, Thomas B., 141, 147, 156, 160, 166-67, 177-78, 188-89, 204, 227n.369, 234n.614, 237n.700,
 Bear River (Idaho), 22
 Bear's Paw mountains, 195
 Beckwith, 203
 Big Belly (Camaspello, Qemespelu), 64, 110, 136, 138, 204
 Big Horn River, 97
 Big Thunder, 163, 180, 204, 236n.683
 Bigelow's corral, 135
 Billy, 140
 Bird-Nicholson-Truax survey, 186
 Bird, (Dr.) Wellington, 183-85
 Bishop, B. B., 231n.547
 Bitterroot Mountains, 102, 110-11, 116, 124, 172, 185-86
 Bitterroot Valley, 16, 20, 29, 42, 78-79, 91, 94-96, 98, 102, 127-28, 171, 185-86
 Blackfeet (Tribe), 16, 20, 27, 32, 44, 62, 69, 78-79, 94, 103, 106, 109, 134, 203, 207
 Blackfeet treaty council for peace (1855 "hunting treaty), 79, 92, 94-98, 103, 106
 Blanchet, (Father) Francis Norbert, 45, 58, 67
 Blewett, Charles, 195
 Blood (Tribe), 16, 97-98
 Blue John, 230n.500
 Blue Mountains, 29, 36, 61, 65, 125, 157

- Boise Basin, 175, 182-83
 Boise City, 49, 95, 183-84, 195-96
 Boise River, 36, 183
 Bolon, Andrew J., 82, 94, 99-100, 103, 179
 Bonneville, (Captain) Benjamin, 22, 26, 207
 Borah, (Senator) William, 236n.683
 Boville, Idaho, 188
 British Columbia, 154, 160
 Brooke, Bomford and Noble cattle co., 86
 Brother Jonathan, ship, 234n.619
 Browne, J. Ross, 141
 Brown's Hole (Park), 15, 27, 29, 30-32
 Brown's Hotel (Mt. Idaho), 181-82
 Brown's Park Wildlife Refuge, 216n.44
 Bunnell, Lafayette, 25
 Burnett, (Hon.) P.H., 201
 Burns, Dr., 130
 Burns, Oregon, 196
 Burnt River, 158
 Butler, George, 207
 Button, The (Le Bouton), *See* Thunder's Eye
- Cain, Andrew J., 152, 156, 159, 161-65, 167-68, 204, 207, 237n.696
 Cain, Captain, 137
 Caldwell, Charles ("Sol"), 241n.817
 Caldwell, Minnie Fairfield, 191, 241n.817
 Caldwell, William, 193-94
 California, 15, 22-23, 26, 32, 35, 78, 87, 100, 146, 154, 159, 166, 173, 216n.35, 235n.656
 Camas Creek, 105
 Camas Prairie, 173
 Camaspello, *See* Big Belly
 Canfield, _____, 202
 Cannady, John M., 154-55, 235n.642
 Captain John, 103-04, 112, 123, 125, 127, 179, 204
 Carson, Kit, 27, 29, 31-33, 207
 Cascade Mountains, 37, 57, 60, 66, 68, 79-82, 84, 89, 110-114, 118, 129, 132, 148, 153, 195
 Cataldo, (Father) Joseph, 187, 194-95, 204
 Catholics, 19, 39, 41-42, 45, 51, 58, 64, 67, 69, 72, 82, 92, 94, 103, 110, 155, 178, 183, 186-87, 192-95, 198, 202, 204-05, 220n.160
 Cayuse (Tribe), 15, 37, 39, 42, 45-46, 53-54, 57-66, 67; 68; 69; 70, 81, 84-85, 87-88, 90, 92, 100, 106-08, 110, 112-14, 115-17, 119-20, 124-26, 128-30, 135-40, 144, 148, 155, 163, 180, 192, 197-98, 201-07, 222n.213
 Celilo (silaylo), *See* The Dalles
 Champoeg, 104, 169, 222n.225
 Charbonneau, Baptiste, 217n.66
 Chase, Henri M., 79, 89, 116-17, 123, 127, 179, 204, 230n.505
 Chenoweth, (Judge) Francis, 171
 Cherokee (Tribe), 73, 113, n271, 236n.680
 Cheyenne (Tribe), 31
 Chinook jargon, 59, 72, 85-86, 109, 141, 178, 219n.116
 Chirouse, (Father) Eugene Casimir, 110, 116-17, 204
 Clark (son of Crawfish Advancing), 58
 Clark, (Reverend) Harvey, 35

- Clark, William (U.S. Superintendent of Indian Affairs), 38, 41, 62, 107, 152, 185-86
- Clarke, (General) Newman S., 141, 145-46
- Clarkston, Washington, 108, 117
- Clearwater Country, 89, 169
- Clearwater River (himeqisnime), 15, 17-18, 20, 29, 37, 39, 42, 44, 48, 52, 53, 67, 72, 77, 79, 84, 94, 105, 108, 112, 127, 129, 138, 143, 152-56, 159-60, 163-64, 166-67, 174, 181-82, 184, 187-89, 198-99, 204-05
- Clokamus, 69
- Coeur d'Alene mission, 128, 184
- Coeur d'Alene pass, 102, 186
- Coeur d'Alene (Tribe), 51, 92, 94, 98, 102-03, 112, 119, 115, 119-20, 128, 142, 144, 146, 184, 226n.332
- Columbia Plateau, 39, 58, 81, 109, 143
- Columbia River, 15, 26-27, 31, 36-37, 45, 49, 57, 59-60, 66, 72, 74, 76-77, 81, 84, 89, 106, 110, 114, 118, 120, 133, 143, 156, 160, 173-74, 205-06
- Columbia River Basalts, 37, 61, 82
- Colville, Andrew W., 81
- Colville, 42, 81, 87, 99, 103, 119-20, 129, 139, 140, 142, 153-54, 224n.272
- Comet Saloon, 237n.686
- Commodore (ship), 142
- Compo, Charles, 40
- Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation (Umatilla (Uitilla) reservation, Walla Walla-Cayuse-Umatilla reservation), 50, 88, 90 139, 157, 192, 197-98
- Conner, James, 40, 43, 45, 49, 161, 236n.676
- Cook, D. W., 62
- Cornelius, (Colonel) Thomas, 113, 115, 179
- Craig, Adeline (Phinney), 51-53, 68, 104, 106, 133, 159, 180, 184, 188, 193-94, 197-98, 200, 205, 220n.162, 235n.659, 235n.661
- Craig, Anna (Annie) (Seeds) (Fairfield), 76, 183, 186, 194, 197, 200, 240n.789
- Craig, Isabel (Pahtissah), 15, 27-32, 35, 37-38, 43-44, 48-49, 51-52, 56, 67, 71-72, 78, 89, 105, 112, 127, 148, 154, 159, 160, 181, 183-84, 187, 188-89, 193, 195, 197, 198, 200, 204, 217n.57, 220n.160, 223n.255, 235n.644
- Craig, Fermore Sr., 217n.56, 218n.107, 235n.649
- Craig, Joseph Anthony, 191
- Craig, Joseph William, 37, 53, 58, 72, 116, 123, 128, 138, 152, 155, 159, 168, 191, 193-95, 197-98, 200, 204, 231n.512, 236n.667
- Craig, Louise, (Louise Wheeler, Yahoeweyenonay), 154, 217n.54, 235n.643
- Craig, Martha, 49, 53, 95, 155, 183, 195-97, 200, 242n.853
- Craig, Mary, 72, 200, 223n.244
- Craig, Temaha, 155, 191, 197-98
- Craig, William, his birthplace, education and physical characteristics, 18, 71-72, photo 75, 84, 188; exhibited some typical traits of Scotch-Irish settlers, 18-19; believed he was a fugitive, 18, 20, 96; fur trapper/mountain man, 19-30; in Walker brigade to California, 22-26; co-owner of Fort Davy Crockett, 27, 29-35; helps take first wheels over "Oregon Trail," 36-37, 158-59; participates in U.S. expansion plans, 22, 25, 35, 70; neighbor to missionaries, 27, 37-40, 42-55; as a husband and family man, 28-30, 37-38, 48-49, 51-53, 71-72, 76, 112, 153; his activities involving land ownership, 52, 67, 80, 88-91, 162, 188; his views on religion, 44, 51, 187-88, 201; his farm next to "Craig's Mountain," 52, 54, 59, 71, 76, 78-79, 80, 82-83, 88-89, 91, 105-07, 112, 124, 126-28, 132, 138, 159-60, 162, 173, 177, 189, 192-94, 197; "Craig family crest," photo 17, 71, 223n.240; as northwest plateau trader, 43, 51, 72, 74, 76-77, 82, 143; interpreter and liaison between natives and newcomers, 54, 59-66, 69, 71-74, 76-77, 82-85, 87-90, 92-94, 98, 102, 105-07, 118, 124-25, 129-31, 138-39, 141, 161, 163; is generous and kind, 71, 165, 189, 207; returns mule to Doty's packtrain, 82; his place preferred as location for 1855 treaty council, 83; appointed agent to Nez Perces, 63, 111, 114-15, takes oath of office, 134, removed as agent, 151; caretaker of Spalding mission, 63; hunts fugitive Cayuses, 66; is

escorted out of area by Oregon militia, 66; understood reasons Cayuse warriors killed Whitmans, 69-70, 201-03; makes a deal to stay on his farm, 88-91; elected to and resigns from Washington Territory Legislative Assembly, 96; charges into Coeur d'Alene village, 103; hosts Isaac Stevens and Nez Perces at council after war breaks out, 105-07; tells story about young Lawyer, 108-09; appointed by Stevens as Aide to Commander in Chief, 111; dispenses food and clothing to allies, 114, 123, 134, 136-38; musters in Company M to protect agency, 16, 116-18, 120, 123, 179, 229n.452, disbands Company M, 16, 134-35; agent to all "friendly Indians on plateau," 118; authorizes hanging Palouse man, 116-17, hosts council of 2,500 Indians, 124-25; learns of Grand Ronde massacre, is marked for death, 126-27; his role in 1856 council, 129-131; relocates agency and home to Walla Walla, 132, 135, 142, 153, returns to Lapwai Valley, 159; first Walla Walla postmaster, 17, 145, 178; fights off attack by warriors, 132-33; is affected by the U.S. Civil War, 137-38, 148, 151, 156, 163-64, 166-67, 169-74., 187, 192, 198; his relationship with Isaac Stevens, 137, 175; urges that U.S. troops be sent against enemy Indians, 143; his role after Steptoe's defeat, 144-45; his view of the 1855 treaties, 147-48; his duties after Col. Wright's troops' victory, 147; drank alcoholic beverages, 79, 126, 133, 160, 172, 177-78; runs boarding house, 143, 153; some of his children's weddings, 154-55, 159, 235n.661; his connection with Elias Pierce, 154-57, 235n.644; serves as guide for military rescue party, 157-59, 167; hosts New Year's party, 160; visits Oro Fino Creek miners, 161-62; helps avert war at first "annuity council," 165, 237n.693; shoots cougar 166-67; a gold rush entrepreneur and ferry owner, 166-73; is undermined by Newell, 169-70; doesn't charge Nez Perces to use his ferry, 171; takes oath of allegiance to union, 173; did not interpret at 1863 treaty council, 178; goes to Democratic convention, 181-82; votes in Lewiston, Idaho Territory, 182; as guide to Bird-Truax survey party, 183-186; suffers a stroke, dies, and is buried, 188-89.

Craig family crest, 17, 71, 223n.240

Craig's Mountain, 52, 161, 173, 181, 184, 188

Craigmont (Idaho), 239n.776

Crawfish Advancing (Teloukaikt), 58-59, 68-69

Creek (Tribe), 73

Crockett, (Congressman) David (Davy), 27

Crosbie, Henry R., 89, 162

Crow (Tribe), 28, 97

Culdesac, Idaho, 182, 241n.817

Cumming, Alfred, 95-96, 98

Custer, (General) George A., 158

Dalles, The (silaylo, Celilo, Wascopam), 46, 48, 50, 57, 59-60, 65-68, 72, 74, 77-78, 82, 84, 88, 99, 104, 106-7, 110, 112, 114, 116-17, 119, 121-22, 129, 130, 132-37, 139, 141-42, 156

Daniel, Wyoming, 27

Dart, Anson, 72-74, 77, 141, 223n.251

Davis, (Secretary of War) Jefferson, 89, 102, 113, 121, 131

Dayton (Washington), 108, 190

Decatur (ship), 113

Delaware Jim, 85, 97-98

Dent, (Captain) Frederick T., 157-58

Deschutes River, 143

Deschutes (Tribe), 59, 72, 74, 136

Demers, (Father) Modeste, 45

Denyard, ____, 66

DeSmet, (Father) Pierre Jean, 42

Daupher, *See* McDouphin

Donation Land Law (Act), 77, 80, 89

Doty, James, 79, 81-84, 86, 93, 98, 102-04, 108, 204, 228n.423

Driggs, Idaho, 20

Drips and Fontenelle, 27
 Dry Creek (Star, Idaho), 183, 196-97, 242.n848
 Durkee, Clark W., 181, 239n.776
 Durkeeville, 181
 Dutro, N. B., 160

Eagle, The, 54
 Eagle from the Light, 91, 94, 124-25, 127, 135, 152, 167, 180, 204
 Eagle Shirt, 108, 181, 194
 Edward, 68-69
 Ebbert, George, 35, 40, 59
 Eells, (Reverend) Cushing, 39, 55, 66
 Eells, Myra, 39, 55, 66
 Elgin, Oregon, 125
 Elk City (Idaho), 78, 173, 184
 Elk River (Idaho), 157
 Ellis, 48, 62
 English, Hiram, 60
 Escaloom, Frank, 69, 222n.213
 Evans, John, 197

Fairfield, Charles, 194
 Fairfield, Innes, 194
 Fairfield, Minnie, 241n.817
 Farnham, Thomas Jefferson, 30-32
 Feather Earrings (Weekeween), 29
 Fenn, S. S., 188, 195
 Fierce Grizzly (Umehowlish), 108, 112, 117-18, 204, took name "Marcus Whitman," 229n.461
 Figueroa, Jose, 25
 Fitzpatrick, Tom, 20, 22, 27
 Five Crows, 61, 64, 88, 90, 106, 110, 119, 138, 202, 204
 Flathead (Tribe), 16, 20, 22, 28, 32, 41-42, 92, 94-95, 97, 128, 151, 174, 204-05, 238n.733
 Flette, John, 84
 Florence (Idaho), 173, 181
 Food, shortages of, 21, 24-25, 36, 68, 109-10, 114, 123, 136-39, 173
 Ford, Jim, 182
 Forest Grove, Oregon, 242n.839
 Fort Benton (trading), 95-98, 142, 174
 Fort Boise (trading), 36, 138, 167
 Fort Cascades (military), 81
 Fort Colville (trading), 81, 99, 119
 Fort Davy Crockett (Fort Misery) (trading), 15, 27, 29-33, 43, 50, 216n.44
 Fort Hall (trading), 15, 26, 32, 36
 Fort Lapwai (military), 175, 182-83, 187
 Fort Muriah (trading), 203
 Fort Nez Perces (trading), *See* Fort Walla Walla
 Fort Owen (trading), 78, 127, 184-85
 Fort Sutter (trading), 47
 Fort The Dalles (military), 81, 88
 Fort Union (trading), 95
 Fort Vancouver, (trading/military), 42, 81, 128, 173, 222n.234
 Fort Vasquez (trading), 30-31
 Fort Walla Walla (military), 128, 135, 140, 142-45, 147, 157-59, 174

- Fort Walla Walla (old Fort Nez Perces) (trading), 37, 43, 45-46, 48, 54, 59, 66, 68, 74, 77, 82, 110, 114, 121-22, 142
- Fontaine Grade, 239n.776
- Four Lakes, battle of, 146
- Fraser River, 142, 159
- Freeland, Ermith Phinney, 191
- Frenchtown (Lowden, Washington), 155
- Gallatin River, 22
- Gamble & Weisgerber brewers, 177
- Geary, Edward R., 162-63
- George, 155
- George, Amos, *See* Thunder's Eye the younger
- Gervais, John Baptiste, 59, 61, 65, 204, 221n.184
- Getzelmann, Adam, 237n.686
- Gilliam, (Colonel) Cornelius, 57, 60, 62, 64-65, 204
- Gold, 16, 81, 99, 103-04, 129, 139, 142, 148, map 150, 153-157, 159-64, 166, 168, 171, 173-75, 179-83, 188, 198, 226n.358, 235n.656, 236n.667, 236n.675
- Gracie, (Lieutenant) Archibald, 84, 86
- Grand Ronde country, 81, 125
- Grand Ronde, massacre at, 125-27, 129-30, 140, 163
- Granger, Wyoming, 26
- Grant, (President) Ulysses, 157, 187, 192, 225n.303
- Gray, Mary, 49
- Gray, Thomas M., 235n.642
- Gray, William, 27, 40, 45, 49
- Green River (Skeetskadee, Prairie Cock), 15, 26-27, 31-33, 35
- Greenbrier County, Virginia, 15, 18, 200, 207
- Greer (Idaho), 17, 167, 184
- Gros Ventres (Tribe), 16, 22, 97-98
- Guardian spirit (weyekin), 11, 39, 46, 52
- Hailey, John, 193
- Hair Cut Short (Stuptupnim), 187
- Halde, (Father) D. F., 186
- Half Shorn (Wisleneqe), 155-56, 161, 205, 236n.674
- Hale, _____, 123
- Hale, Calvin, 170, 178
- Halfmoon, Otis, 232n.843
- Haller, (Major) Granville O., 93, 100, 104, 179
- Hangings of Indian men, 16, 47, 69-70, 117-18, 124, 140, 146-47, 219n.138, 229n.455, 232n.557
- Hangman's Creek (Latah Creek), 147
- Harney, Camp, 196
- Harney, (General) W.S., 147
- Hart, Horace, 53
- Havre, Montana, 195
- Hays, (Judge) Gilmore, 170-72
- Hedding, Elija, 47, 58
- Hell Gate, *See* Missoula (Montana)
- Higgins, Christopher P., 97, 133, 138, 204
- Highwood River, 97
- Hill, Tom, 44, 53, 201, 204
- Hillsboro, Oregon, *See* "Rocky Mountain Retreat"

- Hilly, _____, 123
 Hinmetumsilu, *See* Thunder's Eye
 Hitler, Adolph, 80
 Hodges, George, 78
 Holbrook, Amory, 69
 Holt, James M., 154, 235n.642
 Homestead Act (1862), 174
 Homlie, 130
 Honkee River, 97
 Horse Creek, *See* Daniel, Wyoming
 Howe, S. D., 178
 Howard, Oliver O., 194
 Hudson's Bay Company, 29, 32, 36-38, 42, 45, 47, 58-59, 61, 68, 72, 74, 77, 81, 114, 119, 129, 135, 142-43, 154, 219n.138
 Hughes, Thomas, 152
 Hull, Jack, 139
 Humboldt River (Mary's, Barren, Ogden's), 23-24
 Hunting Treaty, *See* Blackfeet peace treaty
 Hutchins, Charles, 165, 168, 170-71, 178, 182, 204, 237n.693
 Hushhushcute, 194
- Idaho Territory, 17, 49, 95, 181-83
 Inzazinatwai, 155
- Jackson, _____, 53
 Jackson, Lycurgus, 156
 Jacob, 42, 45, 204
 James, (*see* Thunder's Eye)
 Jason, 94, 104, 179, 204
 Johann, Mayme (Mamie) Phinney, 191
 John Day country, 68
 Johns, R. H., 237n.686
 Johnson, Lydia French, 242n.859
 Johnson, (Lieutenant) Robert, 49, 219n.146
 Joseph, Old (Tiwiteqis), 20, 40-42, 45, 62, 64, 73, 90, 106, 116, 127, 136, 138, 163, 180, 204
 Joseph, Young (Hinmatooyahlatkekht), 194-95, 206
 Joseph's War, *See* War of 1877
 Joset, (Father) Joseph, 226n.332
 Judith River, 16, 97-98, 100
- Kamiah (Idaho), 40, 94, 162, 205
 Kiamasumkin, *See* Panther Shirt
 Kamiakin, *See* Qamayaqin
 Kelly, _____, 30
 Kelly, James K., 105, 159
 Kendall, B. F., 170, 238n.725
 Kentuck, 62
 Kern River, 26
 Kettle Falls, 81,
 Kiser, Benjamin, 95, 98, 226n.342
 Klickitat (Tribe), 72, 74, 87, 89-90, 92, treaty 92, 118
 Kooskia (Idaho), 180
 Kootenai (Tribe), 16, 92, 94-95, 97

Kowesote, 217n.72

LaFontaine, ____, 123

Lamata, 94

Lane, (Governor) Joseph, 68, 70, 76, 141, 151, 170, 222n.226

Langford claim, 222n.214

Lansdale, (Dr.) Richard H., (R. H.), 82, 84, 128-29

Lapwai (Iepwey), 15-17, 19, 29, 38-40, 44, 46-50, 52-55, 67, 71-72, 74, 88-89, 94-95, 104-05, 111, 114, 117, 123-25, 127-28, 134, 136-38, 154-56, 159-63, 166-68, 170-71, 173, 175, 179, 182-84, 1867, 193-94, 197-99, 204-05, 207, 217n.55, 217n.72, 218n.97

Larrison, Jack (LaRison), 36-38, 42-43, 45-46

Latah Creek, *See* Hangman's Creek

Lawyer, The, 20, 40, 68, 83, 86, 88, 91-92, 105-09, 115, 129-32, 134, 136, 141, 152, 156, 162-63, 165, 168-69, 172, 178-80, 187, 204, 235n.643

Lean Elk (Poker Joe), 195

Lee, (Major) Henry A.G., 57, 59-60, 62, 64, 65-67, 69, 83, 92-93, 204

Lee, (Reverend) Jason, 26, 39

Lee, Robert E., 57

Legare, ____, 97

Leonard, Zenas, 23, 26

Leonard, ____, 123

Leschi, 112, 136, 232n.557

Levi, 144

Lewis, A. J., 182

Lewis, Joe (Jos.), 53, 64, 69, 202-03, 220n.168

Lewis and Clark party, 38, 62, 107, 152, 186

Lewis, Merriwether, 168

Lewiston (Idaho) (siminekem), 17, 84, 108, 117, 168-74, 177, 180, 182-88, 190, 193, 199, 217n.72, 234n.614, 237n.686

Lincoln, (President) Abraham, 174, 182, 238n.725

Little Big Horn, battle of, 158

Little Chief (Tomahas), 69, 222n.213

Little ice age, 109

Littlejohn, (Reverend) P. B., 35

Lochsa River, 185-86

Logan, Captain, 195

Lolo Trail (kuseyneiskit, bison-hunt trail), 17, 79, 184-85,

Long, Captain, *See* Thunder's Eye the younger

Looking Glass, Old, 20, 66, 91-94, 102-06, 113, 116, 120, 127, 135, 138, 163, 204, 222n.213

Looking Glass, Young, 194

Lowden, Washington, *See* Frenchtown

Luke, 45

Lyon, (Governor) Caleb, 183

McBean, Wm., 68

McCafferty, Green, 128

McConville, James, 155

McCory, Wm., *See* McKay, William C.

McDonald, Angus, 119

McDoughin (Daupher), 84-85

McGinnis, ____, 123

McKay, Thomas, 59, 62

McKay, (Dr.) William C. (Billy, Sleep Eyes), 84, 89, 204, 225n.294, 226n.327,

- McLoughlin, (Dr.) John, 42, 45, 69, 222.n234
 McMullin, (Governor) Fayette, 232n.557
 McNally, Henry, 160
 McCormack Ridge Road, 239n.776
 Malheur River, 158
 Man-With-a-Rope-in-his-Mouth, 124, 230n.488
 Manifest destiny, concept of, 80
 Marcy, Oliver, 183, 185
 Marengo (Washington), 108
 Marias River, 97
 Mary's River, *See* Humboldt River
 Mason, Charles, 96, 98, 102
 Matisse, Henry, 99
 Maxwell, Starr, 236n.683
 Mayer, Mike, 188
 Measles, 53, 97
 Medeau, Joe ("French Joe"), 160
 Meek, Helen Mar, 50, 55
 Meek, Joseph, 20-22, 29, 32-33, 35-37, 45-46, 50, 55, 58, 61, 69, 104 151, 169, 204, 207, 216n.29,
 217n.72, 218n.84, 236n.676
 Meek, Virginia (Jinny/Ginny), 32, 169, 217n.72
 Mexican territory, 15
 Military road, *See* Mullan Road
 Milk River, 97, 195
 Mill Creek, 67, 83, 122
 Miller, Cincinnatus Heine (Henry) (Joaquin), 166, 173, 204
 Milton-Freewater (Oregon), 37, 129
 Mission Creek ('aysnima), 166, 181
 Mission San Juan Bautista (California), 25-26
 Missoula (Montana) (Hell Gate), 102, 184-85
 Missouri River, 19, 22, 35, 95-97, 142, 174, 203
 Mississippi River, 78
 Miwok (Tribe), 26
 Mohegan (Tribe), 73
 Monteith, Charles W., 241n.836
 Monteith, John B., 192-94, 204, 241n.836
 Montour, George, 119, 128, 130
 Moody, Billy, 196
 Moose Creek, 188-89
 Mormons, 53, 91, 167, 220n.168, 237n.709
 Moses, 133
 Mosheel, 99
 Moss, Sidney W., 156
 Mossman, Isaac V., 166, 173
 Mt. Idaho, 181, 241n.815
 Mullan, (Lieutenant) John, 79, 146
 Mullan (military) road, 142, 174, 184, 186
 Musselshell Creek (sewisnime), 184-85
 Mustups, 50
- National Congress of American Indians, 242n.861
 Nelson, ____, 21
 Nesmith, (Colonel/Senator) James W., 100, 136-42, 144-45, 149, 151, 156, 168-69, 174, 178, 204

- Newbanks, 50
 Newell, Frank, 169, 193, 217n.72
 Newell, Kitty, 27, 29, 32, 72, 104, 169, 193, 217n.57, 217n.72
 Newell, Martha, 240n.789
 Newell, Mary, 189-190
 Newell, Rebecca (Newman), 104, 240n.789
 Newell, Robert ("Doc"), 20, 22, 27, 32-33, 35-37, 45, 57, 59, 60, 62-64, 72, 74, 83, 104, 163, 168-70, 173, 175, 178, 181-82, 187, 189-90, 193-94, 204, 207, 240n.789, 240n.810
 Newell, Thomas, 169, 193, 217n.72
 Newman, Rebecca, *See* Newell, Rebecca
 Newport, Oregon, 141
 Nez Perce Chief (sternwheeler), 182
 Nez Perce Trail, Southern, 78, 94, 98, 102, 184-85
 Nez Perces (nimipu – the people), agents for, 15, 63, 71, 92-94, 111, 114, 123, 131-32, 134-35, 139, 141-42, 145, 149, 151-52, 162, 164-65, 168, 170-72, 175, 178, 182, 187, 189, 192-94, 207, 229n.441, 241n.836; their home territory and buffalo hunting region, 20, 22, 26-29, 77, 94; their alliances with Americans, 15, 20, 32-33, 59, 62-63, 73-74, 77, 88-89, 102, 107, 112-13, 115-16, 118, 122-24, 128, 131-32, 135, 139, 148, 163, 179-80, 227n.395, 230n.487; a new religion—invite Spalding, 38-40; many caught in competition between Protestant and Catholic missionaries, 41-46, 51-54, 69, 187-88, 201-02, 226n.358; concept of "head chief," 40, 48, 62, 68, 88, 91, 117, 180; reactions to "White's laws," 47-48, 180; respect for Eliza Spalding, 49; some act as intermediaries during hostage situation, 58-59; reaction to arms embargo, 60, 68; guerilla fighters, 61; their dilemma as relatives of hunted Cayuse warriors, 63-65, 68, 117-18; Joseph's band, 40, 73; some deliver Cayuse killers of Whitmans, 179; responses to hangings and uneven application of laws, 58, 70, 124; reactions to offers to buy their land, 73, 81; at 1855 Walla Walla treaty council, 84-93; buffalo hunters at peace treaty with Blackfeet, 94-95, 97-98, 106; protect Isaac Stevens after war breaks out, 102-111; provide horses to American militiamen, 111, 115; surveillance, spies and intrigues, 115, 119; request another council, 128; at 1856 Walla Walla council, 129-33; advise Craig to leave, 132; acted as double agents, 146; headmen discontinue root gathering at Weippe root grounds, 164; coping strategies, 162-63, 180; disgusted with quality of 1855 treaty annuities, 164-65; reservation overrun by gold seekers, 159-64, 174-76; Lawyer faction and bribe for Lewiston townsite, 168; reservation comes under Presbyterian management, 192
- Nicholson, George B., 183-86
 Nidever, George, 23
 Noble, John F., 86, 110
 Northern Pacific railroad, 197
- O'Neill, James, 187, 192
 O'Sullivan, John, 80
 Ogden, Peter Skene, 55, 58-59
 Ogden's River, *See* Humboldt River
 Okanagan (Tribe), 87, 119-20
 Old Man Chief, 62, 119
 Olney, Nathan, 85, 105, 115-16
 Olympia, Washington Territory, 76-77, 79-80, 93, 96, 102, 106, 112, 114, 128, 160, 162, 170, 174, 188
 Oregon City, 57, 67, 69, 104, 156
 Oregon country, 15, 18-19, 27, 35-36, 41, 47-48, 50, 52, 57, 61, 63, 67, 77, 151, 204-05
 Oregon Trail, 15, 36, 68, 74, 159
 Oro Fino City, 164, 173, 182, 2354n.656
 Oro Fino Creek, 157, 161, 236n.664, 236n.674
 Orofino, Idaho (tewe), 29, 161; Wislonequa's village site, 236n.674
 Otkokohl, *See* Thomas
 Owen, John W., 61, 78-79, 95-96, 98, 127, 151, 171, 185, 205, 238n.733

Owen, Nancy, 185, 238n.733
 Owen's Valley (Walker Pass), 26
 Owhi, 99, 110, 133, 147
 Owlshwampum, 110
 Owyhee River, 158
 Packer John's cabin, 181
 Page, Thomas, 160
 Pahtissah, *See* Craig, Isabel
 Paiute (Tribe), 23-24, 196
 Packer Meadows (takon creek), 186
 Palmer, Joel, 15, 50, 57, 62-63, 65-66, 82-84, 86-88, 92-93, 116, 122, 205
 Palouse country, 119, 138, 144, 147, 157
 Palouse (Palous) (Tribe), 16, 66, 68, 74, 81-82, 84, 87, 89-90, 92, 110, 116-20, 133, 140, 143-47, 157, 229n.455
 Palouse prairie, 116
 Pambrun, Andrew Dominique, 81, 85, 129-33, 135, 205, 231n.515
 Pambrun ("Pambrain"), Ellen, 235n.659
 Pambrun, Pierre, 37, 43, 129
 Pandosy, (Father) Charles Marie, 82
 Panther Shirt (Kiamasumkin), 69
 Parker, (Reverend) Samuel, 38-39
 Pataha, 67, 159, 182
 Payette, Francois, 36
 Peace commission (1848), 59, 60- 62, 64
 Pearson, William, 82-83, 93, 96, 98, 100, 102-03, 106, 112, 123 205
 Peck (Idaho), 161
 Pendleton (Oregon), 36, 197
 Pend d'Oreilles (Tribe), 16, 94-95, 97
 Pend d'Oreilles Lake, 184
 Pend d'Oreilles River, 104
 Peopeomaqsmags, *See* Yellow Bird
 Peoria Party, 30, 32
 Peterson, Helen Phinney Jones, 191
 Phinney, Adeline, *See* Craig, Adeline
 Phinney, (Dr.) Archie, 51, 191, 242n.861
 Phinney, Fitzhugh (Fitch), 184, 187, 191, 242n.861
 Phinney, George, 191, 242n.861
 Phinney, Mary Ellen, 191
 Phinney, Mary Lili, 242n.861
 Phinney, Samuel, 104, 159, 184, 188-89, 192-94, 197-98, 205
 Piegans (Tribe), 97, 98
 Pierce City, 157, 161, 164
 Pierce, Elias Davidson, 154-57, 159, 205
 Pierce, (President) Franklin, 76
 Pierre's Hole, 20, 22
 Pioneer cemetery (Boise, Idaho), 196
 Pioneer Park (Lewiston, Idaho), 190
 Plante, Antoine, 103-04, 128, 130
 Plenty Bears, 94
 Plummer, Henry, 182
 Poker Joe, *See* Lean Elk
 Pomeroy (Washington), 67, 108, 159
 Popo Agie Creek, 27, 29

- Port Townsend (Washington), 141
 Portland (Oregon), 17, 81, 134, 160, 166, 180, 182-83
 Portneuf River, 15, 26
 Postmaster, Walla Walla, 16, 145, 178, 233n.603
 Potlatch River, 89, 188
 Powder River, 175
 Power, A. B., 237n.686
 Pratt, O. C., 69
 Presbyterian, 18-19
 Protestants, 18, 38,-39, 41, 45, 51, 55, 67, 188, 195, 205
 Puget Sound, 99-100, 104, 112-14, 122, 153, 231n.544, 232n.557
- Qamayaqin, 81-83, 90, 99, 110, 112 119, 121, 130-31, 133, 136, 138, 142, 147, 155, 205
 Qemespelu, *See* Big Belly
 Qilqilsenena, 180
 Qualchan, 99, 132-33, 147, 205
 Quilaneenock, 131-32, 136, 142, 205
- Raboin, Louis (the Mosquito), 29, 89, 108, 116, 123, 127, 205, 207, 230n.505
 Racism, 61, 169, 198-99
 Railroad survey, 76, 78-79, 81, 95, 103
 Rains, (Major) Gabriel J., 84, 100; Washington Territorial volunteer, 104
 Ravalli, (Father) Antony, 115, 119, 205
 Raymond, Narcisse, 225n.294
 Red Grizzly (grandson of), *See* Ellis
 Red Spy (Red Scout) (Red Courier) (Seeyakoonilpilp), 195, 223n.255, 231n.512, 242n.844
 Red Wolf, 44, 62, 72, 90, 92, 94, 106-08, 116, 124, 135, 205
 Red Wolf creek, 117
 Reno, (Lieutenant) Marcus A., 157-58
 Reuben (Tipyahlahnah Oikelazikin), 142, 152, 166-68, 205
 Rice, Julia, 197
 Rice, Moses H., 188, 223n.239, 224n.268
 Richard (Tackitonitis), 68, 136, 232n.561
 Rifles, Sharpe's long range, 146
 Rinearson, (Major) J. S., 172-73
 Robie, Albert Hugh (A. H.), 70, 82, 95, 104, 112, 114, 122, 124-25, 130-31, 137, 151, 155, 166, 168, 172, 173, 183, 195-96, 205, 233n.602, 242n.848
 Robie, Clara, 186, 196, 240n.789
 Robie, Hugh (Huey) Hall, 197
 Robie, Lizzie (Zoe), 197
 Robie, Martha, *See* Craig, Martha
 Robie, Mary (Mollie), 197
 Robie, Minnie, 197
 Robinson, Jack, 29
 Rock Islands (Isle de Pierres) (Tribe), 89, 131-33, 142, 144, 205
 Rocky Mountain Fur Company, 22, 26
 Rocky Mountain fur trade, 15
 Rocky Mountain Retreat (Hillsboro, Oregon), 46
 Rocky Mountains (the Rockies), 18-22, 24, 26, 28, 31-32, 35, 67, 79, 98-100, 174, 195, 201, 203
 Rogers, (Reverend) Cornelius, 28, 43, 50
 Rogue River, 104
 Rosalia (Washington), 144
 Rotten Belly (Takensuatis), 45

- Russell, Charles, 235n.659
 Ryser, Benj., *See* Kiser, Benjamin
- St. Anne's Mission (Umatilla River), 58
 St. Joseph's Mission (Slickpoo), 194
 St. Mary's Mission (Bitterroot Valley), 79
 St. Louis (Missouri), 19, 22, 27, 30, 31, 95, 98, 207
 St. Rose's Mission (Umatilla), 110
 St. Vincent's Academy, 183, 240n.789
 Sacramento River, 28
 Sacred Heart Mission (Coeur d'Alene), 94, 103, 115, 184
 Salem (Oregon), 137, 142, 145
 Salmon River, 22, 77, 83, 91, 94, 138, 155, 163, 173, 194, 204-05
 Salmon Falls (Snake River), 157, 167
 Salt Lake, 15, 91
 Sanborn, Homer, 168, 172
 Sand Creek, massacre at, 192
 Sand Hollow, battle at, 61
 Saxon (Lieutenant), Rufus, 103
 Scalp dance (Nez Perce), 93
 Schenk, Theodore, 173
 Schultz, Jake (Jacob), 160, 166-67
 Scotch-Irish, 18-19
 Scott's Valley (California) (Yreka), n.656
 Secession (states from the union), 151, 169, 174, 238n.722
 Seeds, John, 194
 Seeyakoonilpilp, *See* Red Spy
 Shaw, Benjamin Franklin, 105, 111, 113-14, 118, 121-26, 128-29, 132, 205
 Shebang, 168, 182
 Sheridan, (Lieutenant) Phillip, 118
 Sheets, Mary Ann, 235n.659
 Shillal, Calvin, 17, 223n.240, 242n.859
 Shoshone (Snake) (Tribe), 16, 28, 32-33, 36-37, 62, 91, 97, 120, 146, 157, 159, 167, 179, 183, 196,
 237n.706, 237n.709
 Shoshone County, 174
 Shumaway, 99
 Sierra Nevada Mountains, 24-25
 Silaylo (Celilo), *See* The Dalles
 Silcott, John M., 160
 Siletz reservation, 141
 Siminekem, *See* Lewiston, Idaho
 Simpson, William, 112, 128
 Sinclair, Pruett, 27, 30-32, 35
 Sinkiuse (Tribe), 89, 131-32
 Sioux (Tribe), 31-32
 Siskiyou County (California), 166
 Skloom, 110
 Slavery issue, 58, 138, 151, 192
 Slickpoo, Jimmie, 220n.168
 Smallpox, 50, 69, 203
 Smith, (Reverend) Asa, 86
 Smith, (Reverend) Alvin T., 35, 43
 Smith, Jedediah, 20-21

- Smith, E. Willard, 31
 Snake River (pikānen), 17, 22, 37, 40, 44, 66, 72, 77, 82, 94, 108, 113, 117, 119, 128, 138, 143-44, 146, 157-58, 161, 164, 167, 169-74, 181, 204-05, 229n.455
 Snake River people, 146
 Snake (Tribe), *See* Shoshone
 Sohon, Gustavus, 84, 101
 Spalding (Idaho), 19
 Spalding, Eliza, 54
 Spalding, Eliza Hart, 15, 27, 39-41, 43, 49, 53-54, 205
 Spalding, (Reverend) Henry, 15, 27, 35, 38-54, 58-59, 69, 86, 178, 187-88, 201-03, 205
 Spalding family, 50, 156
 Spalding ferry, 167
 Spalding Mission (Clearwater Valley, Lapwai Creek), 15, 35, 38-55, 57-58, 63, 65, 67, 72, 78, 202, 207, 222n.214
 “Spanish Frank,” 160
 Spokane (Spokan) (Tribe), 39, 55, 81-82, 87-88, 92, 94, 99, 102-05, 111, 119-21, 127-28; 130, 142, 144, 146, 180
 Spokane, Washington, 147
 Spokane Garry, 120
 Spokane Falls, 197
 Spokane Valley, 107
 Spokane Invincibles (Washington volunteer militia), 104
 Spokane Plains, battle of, 146
 Spotted Eagle, 94, 103, 106, 116, 123-24, 132, 205, 227n.397
 Sprague (Washington), 197
 Spring Hollow (Oregon), 197
 St. Mary’s mission (Bitterroot Valley), 79
 Stabbing Man, 94
 Stagecoach service, 173
 Star, Idaho, *See* Dry Creek
 Steen’s Mountain, 196
 Steptoe Butte, 144
 Steptoe Canyon, 66
 Steptoe, (Lieutenant Colonel) Edward J., 16, 128-132, 135-39, 141-46, 154, 179, 233n.598, 233n.600
 Stevens’ Guards (Washington volunteer militia), 104, 227n.397
 Stevens, Hazard, 102-05, 112, 132, 226n.327, 227n.369
 Stevens, (Governor) Isaac Ingalls, 15, 16, 40, 76-123, 126-139, 142-43, 151, 174-75, 179-80, 188-89, 196, 205, 207, 226n.327, 226n.346, 231n.535, 232n.557
 Stickus, 64, 69, 88, 112, 115, 117, 205
 Stockwhitley, 136
 Stratton, _____, 123
 Stuptupnim, *See* Hair Cut Short
 Sublette, Milton, 20, 22, 205, 207
 Sublette, William (Bill), 20, 22, 30, 31, 205, 207
 Sutter, John Augustus, 28, his mill, 222n.225
 Sutter’s Fort (California), 47
 Sweetwater (Waha) Creek, 17, 76, 80, 160, 177
- Tahatutush, 183-86
 Takensuatis, *See* Rotten Belly
 Takitonitus, *See* Richard
 Takon creek, *See* Packer Meadows
 Tallman, Al, 110, 116, 123, 127

- Tamootsin, *See* Timothy
 Tamsucky, 58, 68-69
 Taos (Mexico), 30
 Tappan, William H., 92, 94-95, 97, 104, 114-15
 Tautau, *See* Young Chief
 Teloukaikt, *See* Crawfish Advancing
 Temaha, *See* Craig, Temaha
 Ten-ie-ya, 25
 Terry, Wm., 235n.659
 Teton River, 95
 Teuvault, ____, 170
 Theentheenmeetsa, 58, 64, 92, 110, 155, 205
 Thibodo, (Dr.) Augustus J., 153-54, 160-62, 205
 Thomas (Otkokohl), 29, 43, 53, 62
 Thompson, George T., 242n.853
 Thompson, Philip, 27, 30-33, 35, 50, 59, 205, 207
 Thompson, R. R., 84
 Thompson, Robert, 231n.547
 Three Feathers, 94, 103-04, 127, 205
 Three Forks (Missouri River), 22
 Thunder's Eye (Hinmetumsilu, The Button, James), 15, 29, 35, 40-46, 48-52, 54, 58-59, 62, 91-94, 106-07, 116, 124, 163, 186, 205, 217n.56, 217n.72, 236n.683
 Thunder's Eye the Younger (Amos George) (Captain Long), 195, 242n.839
 Timothy (Tamootsin), 40, 42, 44-46, 49, 50-51, 54, 62, 72, 85-86, 94, 106, 116, 144, 179, 205, 233n.598
 Tinkham, Abel W., 78, 223n.239
 Tipyahlahnah Oikelazikin, *See* Reuben
 Tiwiteqis, *See* Joseph, Old
 Toitoinetoqiyatoiken, 29
 Tomahas, *See* Little Chief
 Toppenish Creek, battle of, 104
 Touchet River, 130
 Toupin, John, 39
 Trade, code of, 47, 73
 Treaty Councils, interior northwest, Craig's involvement in, 1845 in the Lapwai Valley, 51; 1848 at Waiilatpu, 61-64; 1852 in the Lapwai Valley, 72-74; 1855 at the Craig Place, 16, 82-83; 1855 in the Walla Walla Valley, 84-93, photo 101, 162, 165, 225n.312; 1855 in the Bitterroot Valley, 94-98; 1855 at the Coeur 'Alene mission, 103; 1855 at the Craig Place, 105-07; 1856 in the Palouse Country, 116, 119; 1856 at the Craig Place, 124-25; 1856 in the Walla Walla Valley, 128-32; 1861 in the Lapwai Valley ("gold treaty"), 164; 1863 in the Lapwai Valley ("thief treaty"), 178-181
 Treaty ratification (1855 treaties), 92, 147, 152
 Treaty ratification (1863 treaty), 186
 Trevitt, Vic, 168
 Truax, Sewell, 183, 185-86, 205
 Tshimakain, mission (Spokane), 39, 55
 Tucannon River, 37, 72, 106, 108, 114, 127, 157, 202
 Twisted Hair, 29, 40, 234n.643
- Umapine, 58
 Umatilla (Utilla) (Tribe) reservation (Walla Walla-Cayuse-Umatilla reservation), *See* Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation
 Umatilla, Oregon, 61
 Umatilla River, 36, 58, 65, 88, 90, 93, 110, 204
 Umehowlish, *See* Fierce Grizzly

- Umelaquitat, hanging of, 116-17
 United States Army, 16, 68, 81, 86, 88, 100, 104, 113, 115, 117-118, 120-21, 125, 128-131, 135, 137-41, 143-47, 157, 159, 166, 179, 195
 United States Government, 72-73, 77, 80, 83, 86, 92, 95, 115, 118, 123, 136, 148, 139, 141, 162-63, 165, 172-73, 182, 192, 194
 United States Navy expedition, 49
 United States Supreme Court, 193
 Ute (Tribe), 33
 Utter-VanOrnum, wagon train, 158, 235n.657
- Vancouver, 83, 128; barracks, 225n.303
 VanOrnum, children, 158, 167
 Vasquez, Fort, 30, 31
 Vasquez, Louis, 30-31
 Vaughan, Henry C. (“Hank”), 196-97, 242n.853
 Vermillion Creek, 27, 216n.44
 Vincent, J. K., n239
 Virginia City, 183-84, Lewiston to Virginia City road project, 186
 Volunteer Employment Act, 239n.760
 Volunteer militia, Oregon Country/Oregon Territory, 15, 57, 59-67, 100, 104-05, 109-13, 115, 118, 121, 126, 159, 169, 172
 Volunteer militia, Washington Territory, 16, 100, 104-114, 117-23, 125-30, 132, 134-35, 232n.549
 Volunteers, Nez Perce Mounted, 227n.397
- Waha Creek, *See* Sweetwater Creek
 Wahwahwai, 146
 Waiilatpu, *See* Walla Walla (Washington)
 Walker-Eells Mission (Tshmakain/Spokane), 39, 55, 66
 Walker, (Reverend) Elkanah, 29, 39, 55, 66, 72, 205
 Walker, Joseph Reddeford, 15, 20, 22-26, 32-33, 205, 207
 Walker, Mary, 29, 39, 55, 66
 Walker Pass, 26
 Wallawalla (Tribe), 37, 45, 47, 58, 62, 68, 74, 81, 84-85, 87-88, 90, 92, 105-07, 110, 120, 126, 128-30, 133, 136, 140, 147-48, 180
 Walla Walla-Cayuse-Umatilla reservation (Umatilla (Utila) reservation), *See* Confederated Tribes of the Umatilla Reservation
 Walla Walla County, 16, 77, 96, 151, 200
 Walla Walla Postmaster, *See* Postmaster, Walla Walla
 Walla Walla River, 37, 57, 204-06
 Walla Walla (Waiilatpu) (Washington) Valley region, 15, 16, 45, 47, 49, 57, 64, 67, 77-79, 82-84, 86, 99, 105-05, 109-10, 112, 114, 120-22, 124-26, 127-30, 135, 137, 139-40, 142-43, 145, 147, 149, 151-54, 153-60, 164-67, 173-74, 182-84, 186, 190, 197, 231n.544
 Wallace, William, 182-83
 Wallowa country, people of, 40, 64, 90, 136, 163, 194, 204-06
 Wallowa Mountains, 175
 Wallula Junction, 43, 142
 Waptaskune, 220n.168
 War of 1877 (Joseph’s War), 194-95, 223n.255
 War party, 82, 113, 115-120, 126-27, 135, 138
 Wascopam, *See* The Dalles
 Wascopams (Tribe), 74
 Washington City, Washington D.C., 49, 58, 61, 79, 93, 136, 145, 168
 Washington Territorial Legislative Assembly, 16, 96

- Washington Territory, 15, 76, 77, 80, 162, 170, 174, 188
 Waters, ____, 66
 Weekeween, *See* Feather Earrings
 Weippe prairie, 79, 152, 186
 Weippe root grounds, 152, 164
 Weippe, town of, 189
 Weisgerber, *See* Gamble and Weisgerber, brewers
 Wenatchee (Tribe), 89, 92
 Wenatchee (Washington), 133
 West Point military academy, 76, 100
 Weston (Oregon), 37
 Wham, (Lieutenant) J. W., 187
 Wheeler, Louise, *See* Craig, Louise
 Whiskey (alcohol) (liquor), government's inability to regulate alcohol supplies to Indians, 22, 28, 31, 148-49, 161, 239n.768; use by U. S. military and volunteers, 129, 131, 133; Isaac Stevens' use of, 131; Nesmith's opinion regarding alcohol and Indians, 141; whiskey peddlers on reservation, 148-49, 161, 168, 193; alcohol a factor among Craig descendants, 234n.625
 White Bird, 94, 180, 194, 205
 White, (Dr.) Elija P. (White's Laws), 47-48, 51, 58, 107, 180
 White Front Stables, 177
 White Salmon, 143
 Whitford, John, 85
 Whitman, (Dr./Reverend) Marcus, 15, 27, 37-39, 42, 44-47, 48, 51-55, 62, 64, 69, 84, 179, 201-03, 205
 Whitman massacre, 73, 90
 Whitman Mission (Waiilatpu/Walla Walla), 15, 37, 39-41, 45, 47, 49-50, 53-55, 57-58, 61, 64-65, 67- 69, 72, 83-84, 106-07, 110, 122, 124, 179
 Whitman, Narcissa Prentiss, 15, 27, 37, 39, 46, 50, 54-55, 69, 203, 205
 Whitman, Perrin Beza, 47, 70, 72, 132-33, 135, 139, 142, 151, 154, 178, 193, 205
 Wilkes, (Lieutenant) Charles, 49
 Wilkins, Caleb, 32, 35-36, 45, 217n.72
 Wilkins, Fanny, 32, 36, 45, 217n.72
 Willamette River, 69, 169
 Willamette Valley, 26, 35-36, 40, 45-48, 50, 53, 55, 57, 59, 66, 68, 72, 74, 77, 104, 110, 143, 169, 181, 192, 222n.225
 Williams, Bill, 20
 Williams, Richard (Dick), 40, 45
 Williams, M. M., 160
 Wilson, Alfred V., 104
 Wilson, William M., 237n.686
 Wilson Price Hunt party, 229n.455
 Wind River Mountains, 27
 Wisconsin Territory, 79
 Wisleneqe, *See* Half Shorn
 Wool, (General) John Ellis, 100, 102, 113-15, 118, 121, 123, 130, 134, 141, 206, 236n.680
 Worden, Francis L., 145
 Wright, (Colonel) George, 115-19, 121, 128, 131, 135-36, 140, 146-48, 155-56, 159, 179, 206, 234n.619
 Wyeth, Nathionel, 26, 207
- Yahoeweyenonay, *See* Craig, Louise
 Yakama (Tribe), 72, 74, 81-84, 87, 89, 90, 92, 94, 99-100, 103-04, 106-07, 110, 113, 128, 130-32, 138, 142, 144, 146-47, 169, 192, 205
 Yakima River, 99
 Yaquina Bay, 141

Yellow Bird (Peopeomaqsmags), 47, 58, 61-62, 85, 87, 89-90, 105-06, 110, 112, 130, 206
Yellow Wolf, 195
Yellowstone Park, 195
Yellowstone River, 97-98
Yosemite Valley, 24
Young, Brigham, 237n.707
Young Chief (Taitau), 45, 58, 64, 68, 90, 138, 202, 206
Young, Ewing, 46, 219n.129
Youmukmuken, 51
Yreka (California), *See* Scott's Valley